

# Minimization I

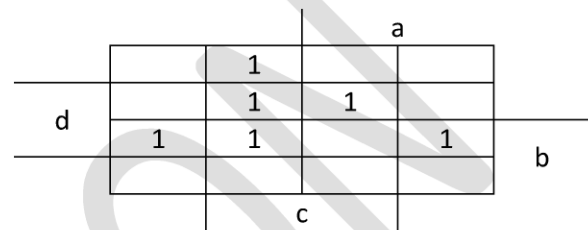
Please do the following exercises individually.

## 1. Creating Truth Tables

You have got the numbers 0 to 15. Which one are prime numbers?

n	a	b	c	d	$\phi(a,b,c,d)$
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	1	0
2	0	0	1	0	1
3	0	0	1	1	1
4	0	1	0	0	0
5	0	1	0	1	1
6	0	1	1	0	0
7	0	1	1	1	1
8	1	0	0	0	0
9	1	0	0	1	0
10	1	0	1	0	0
11	1	0	1	1	1
12	1	1	0	0	0
13	1	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0	0
15	1	1	1	1	0

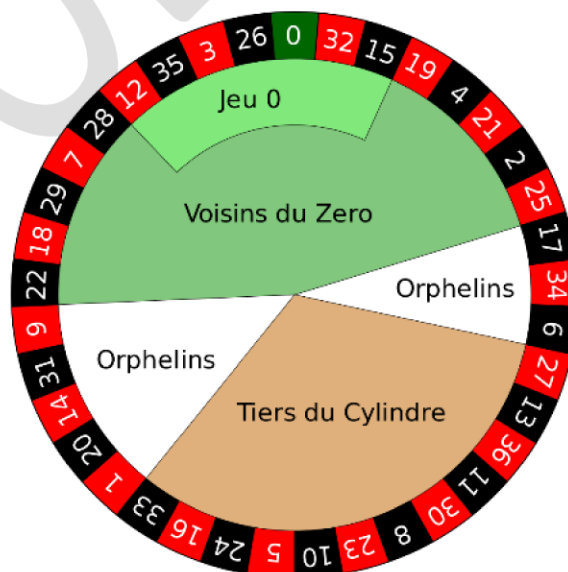
Solution of Minimization II:



$$\phi(a,b,c,d) = (\neg a \wedge \neg b \wedge c) \vee (\neg a \wedge c \wedge d) \vee (\neg b \wedge c \wedge d) \vee (b \wedge \neg c \wedge d)$$

## 2. Creating Truth Tables

Which numbers of a French roulette<sup>1</sup> are red?



<sup>1</sup> Source: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:European\\_roulette\\_wheel.svg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:European_roulette_wheel.svg)

n	a	b	c	d	e	f	$\phi(a,b,c,d)$
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
6	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
7	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
8	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
10	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
11	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
12	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
13	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
14	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
15	0	0	1	1	1	1	0

n	a	b	c	d	e	f	$\phi(a,b,c,d)$
16	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
17	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
18	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
19	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
20	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
21	0	1	0	1	0	1	1
22	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
23	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
24	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
25	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
26	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
27	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
28	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
29	0	1	1	1	0	1	0
30	0	1	1	1	1	0	1
31	0	1	1	1	1	1	0

n	a	b	c	d	e	f	$\phi(a,b,c,d)$
32	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
33	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
34	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
35	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
36	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
37	1	0	0	1	0	1	X
38	1	0	0	1	1	0	X
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63	1	1	1	1	1	1	X

NB: Truth table has been broken into three parts. Minimization by Karnaugh map is too complex.

### 3. Creating Truth Tables

Which one of these dolls<sup>1</sup> is taller than the green one?



n	a	b	c	$\phi(a,b,c)$
0	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	1	0
2	0	1	0	0
3	0	1	1	0
4	1	0	0	1
5	1	0	1	1
6	1	1	0	X
7	1	1	1	X

Solution of Minimization II:

		a		
1		1	1	
		X	X	b
	c			

$$\phi(a,b,c) = a \vee (\neg b \wedge \neg c)$$

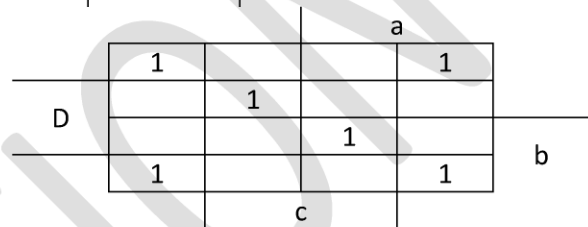
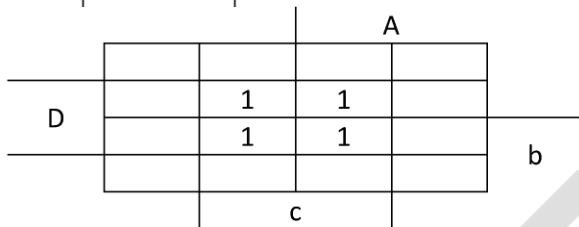
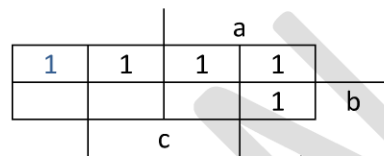
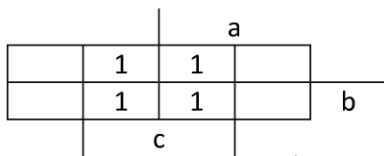
<sup>1</sup> Source: <https://openclipart.org/detail/317624/matryoshka-dolls-by-maria-alberto>

# Minimization II

Please do the following exercises individually.

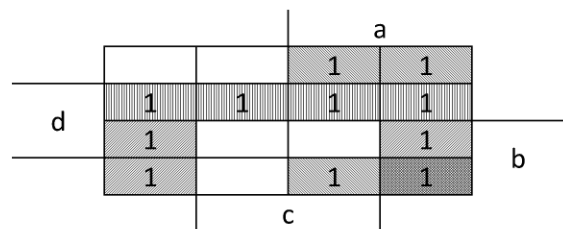
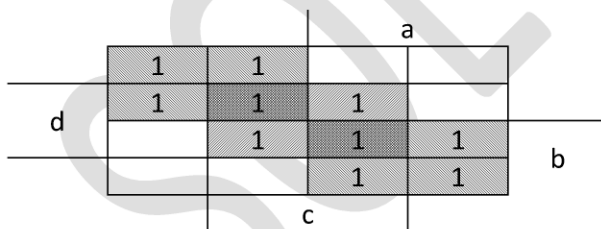
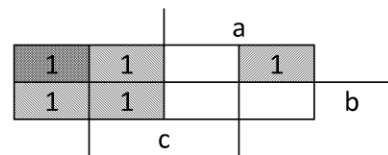
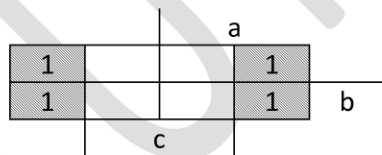
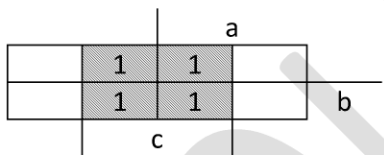
## 1. Karnaugh Maps

Please make standard Karnaugh maps for the follow disjunctive normal forms.



## 2. Finding Blocks

Please minimize the following Karnaugh maps.



$$\phi(a,b,c) = c$$

$$\xi(a,b,c,d) = (\neg a \wedge \neg b) \vee (c \wedge d) \vee (a \wedge b)$$

$$\chi(ab,c) = \neg c$$

$$\zeta(a,b,c,d) = (a \wedge \neg d) \vee (\neg b \wedge d) \vee (b \wedge \neg c)$$

$$\psi(a,b,c) = \neg a \vee (\neg b \wedge \neg c)$$